## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	)
Plaintiff,	
v. James E. MacAlpine	) Civil No. 1-13-cv-53
Defendant.	) ) )

## **ANSWER**

- 1. Insufficient information to Admit or Deny, therefore Deny.
- 2. Insufficient information to Admit or Deny, therefore Deny.
- 3. Insufficient information to Admit or Deny, therefore Deny.
- 4. Insufficient information to Admit or Deny, therefore Deny.
- 5. Insufficient information to Admit or Deny, therefore Deny.
- 6. Insufficient information to Admit or Deny, therefore Deny.
- 7. Insufficient information to Admit or Deny, therefore Deny.
- 8. Insufficient information to Admit or Deny, therefore Deny.
- 9. Insufficient information to Admit or Deny, therefore Deny.
  - A. Insufficient information to Admit or Deny, therefore Deny.
  - B. Insufficient information to Admit or Deny, therefore Deny.
  - C. Insufficient information to Admit or Deny, therefore Deny.

Signature,

June E. Maffs

## **Affirmative Defense**

- 1. The UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ("USA") is prosecuting a Subtitle A Part I Tax 26 U.S.C. § 1. Tax Imposed against the Defendant.
- 2. The USA is prosecuting a Subtitle A Part I Tax 26 U.S.C. § 61. Gross Income defined against the Defendant.
- 3. The USA is not prosecuting Subtitle B Part 20 Estate/Gift Tax against the Defendant.
- 4. The USA is not prosecuting a Subtitle C Part 31 Employment Taxes (Statutory Employer/Employee) against the Defendant.
- 5. The USA is not prosecuting a Subtitle D chapters 41, 42, 43 or 44 excise Tax against the Defendant.
- 6. There are no regulations mandated by Congress to be published behind the Table of Contents under 1 CFR § 21.43 for 26 U.S.C. 6203—Method of Assessment for the "assessments" claimed by the USA.
- 7. The USA is knowing attempting to prosecute under 26 U.S.C. § 7701(a)(16), which are all Subtitle A type taxes against the Defendant.
- 8. The USA is attempting to prosecute and force the Defendant under Subtitle A Part I taxes for one or more of the code sections in 26 U.S.C. § 7701(a)(16) of "withholding agent", being 26 U.S.C. § 1441 (non-resident aliens); and/or 26 U.S.C. § 1442 (foreign corporations); and/or 26 U.S.C. § 1443 (foreign organizations); and/or 26 U.S.C. § 1461 (hold harmless clause for "employers."
- 9. The USA is prosecuting mandating a W-4 be filled out under 26 U.S.C. § 3402(a)(2) that regulations be promulgated against the Defendant.
- 10. The USA is prosecuting under 26 U.S.C. § 3402(a))2) that regulations knowing and

intentionally that the only regulations promulgated as mandated by Congress in the Federal Register Act and in compliance with 1 CFR § 21.43 are only in Subtitle C Part 31 – Employment taxes (statutory employer/statutory employee).

- 11. The USA is prosecuting under 6631(a) in the unambiguously written parties that that have an "employer" as defined in 26 U.S.C. § 3401(d).
- 12. The USA knowing and intentionally knows that the Defendant is not among those parties unambiguously listed in 6331(a) for a Notice of Levy or "employer" under 26 U.S.C. § 3401(d).
- 13. The USA is prosecuting the Defendant to file a Form 1040 with OMB 1545-0074 that is limited to only a Subtitle C Part 31 Employment Taxes (statutory employer/statutory employee).
- 14. The USA is using Notices of Deficiency in 26 U.S.C. § 6212 against the Defendant that is limited to only Subtitles A, B and D (chapters 41, 42, 43, or 44).
- 15. The USA is using Definitions of "Deficiency" in 26 U.S.C. § 6211 against the Defendant that is limited to only Subtitles A, B and D (chapters 41, 42, 43, or 44).
- 16. The USA has not disclosed to the Defendant the "regulations" that support their allegations.
- 17. The USA has not disclosed to the Defendant the type of Tax to the Defendant is being prosecuted under, being is it a Subtitle A; or, a Subtitle B; or, a Subtitle C; or, a Subtitle D with chapters 41, 42, 43, and/or 44 type of tax; and, the regulations under which Subtitle being A, B, C or D (excise taxes).
- 18. There is are no substantive regulations have the "force and effect of law" being used against the Defendant as they do no not exist for any Subtitle A, B, C or D taxes.
- 19. There is no Form 1040 with OMB 1545-0074 to file in for Subtitle A Part 1 taxes.
- 20. The Defendant has been misidentified by the USA as he has no known Subtitle A Part 1,

Subtitle B Part 20, Subtitle C Part 31 or Subtitle D chapters 41, 42, 43 or 44 taxes due and owing.

- 21. The USA is not the proper Party arising under the "Constitution of the United States."
- 22. The USA is not the "United States" arising under the "Constitution of the United States."
- 23. The USA bound by the unambiguously Statutes of the United States as codified against the Defendant.
- 24. The USA is bound by the unambiguously promulgated regulations mandated by Congress to be published in the Federal Register.
- 25. The USA is bound by the regulations promulgated of the Federal Register Committee mandated by Congress to implement the Federal Act of 1935, which are promulgated in 1 CFR sections 1.1 though 22.7.

Signature. Jume & Malf

## **Certificate of Service**

I certify that I have mailed via first Class USPS to the

following parties, to wit;

Lawrence P. Blaskopf U.S. Department of Justice P.O. Box 227 Ben Franklin Station Washington, D.C. 20044 202-514-9642 phone 202-514-6866 fax

Lawrence.P.Blaskopf@usdoj.gov.

Date: April 9th, 2013

Signature

Answer and Affirmative Defense